FRIDAY, AUGUST 21, 2015 SOUTHERN LIVESTOCK STANDARD PAGE 1B

SIMBRAH NEWS

Brought to you by American Simbrah Breeders

Simbrahs working in Kansas

By Martha Hollida Garrett

Cattle have been a part chased Simbrah bulls. of the Stenstrom family history for several generations. This central Kansas family operation has seen their cattle herd follow along the lines of the industry over the decades from an Angus based herd, to incorporation of Hereford genetics to Black Baldys and then when the continental breeds arrived, they added Simmental genetics. Then in 2004, they didn't Stenstrom Cattle Company follow the same route as in White City, 40 miles their peers in the Sun- south of Manhattan, Kanflower state, as they pur- sas.

"By this time our commercial cowherd had evolved to pretty much an unregistered Simmental program. We felt we needbreed to capitalize on heterosis and we began evaluating our options," deswho along with his wife, as. Kristol, their three children and his parents run the East Texas operation

had met at a cattle conferformance and carcass based program. That breeder was Bill Travis with Pine on that first visit, as they cribed Dr. Mike Stenstrom, Ridge Ranch, Athens, Tex-

> The Stenstroms visited and studied their cattle and the selection criteria the Travis' had used to build

Their search led them to impressed by the PRR catthe Simbrah breed and tle and excited about the about the same time, a opportunity to add bulls friend told them about a from a program that utibreeder in Texas that he lized ultrasound, feedlot and harvesting data in their ed to bring in another ence that had a large per- selections of herd sires and

> They didn't buy a bull were on a fact-finding trip and still trying to decide if Simbrah was the route they wanted to take. At this time, their cowherd was about 100 cows.

"The Travis', both Bill their program. They were and Jane, were so enthusiastic about their program and the breed that we ultimately reached a decision to try a Simbrah bull. Our first purchase was a bull that Pine Ridge Ranch consigned to the International Simmental/Simbrah Sale at the Houston Livestock Show and Rodeo," recalls how the breed worked in that the Simbrah sired Stenstrom.

> That bull made a believ-Ridge Ranch over the 11 years since that first purchase. They have also start-Simbrah program based on Cattle Co. and Pine Ridge.



Drs. Mike and Kristol Stenstrom with their children (I to r) Arik (11), Sofia (14), Kjell (9).

They have used some of growth. er out of the father/son duo their own bulls on the comand they have purchased mercial herd, too. They and like their bulls to be additional bulls from Pine have made registered female purchases from Buzzard Hollow Ranch, La Muneca Cattle Co., Tomed their own registered Lin Ranch, La Negra

> The Simbrah bulls have worked for this operation and contrary to popular factor. They maintain a said. spring calving herd across both herds.

non-factor in the winter, but it has been beneficial to have them in the summer and in the drought years. We have experienced a lot of interest from our neighbors about Simbrah over sarily resulted in customers, but we sell our calves to a local feedlot and they like the calves---obviously, as every year they want them when we wean," explains Stenstrom, adding

their commercial segment. calves have showed a lot of

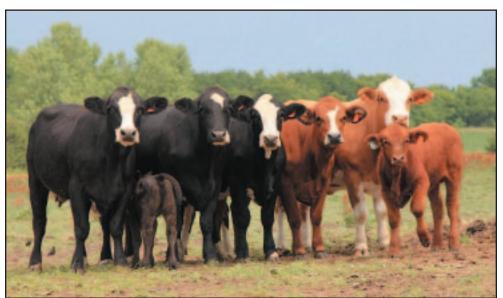
They do evaluate EPDs strong in carcass traits, heavy muscled, moderate in frame size, polled, with a lot of capacity and clean sheaths, but they are not opposed to the bulls having some leather in the neck

"The same kind of bulls thinking, the cold winters that are desired in the of Kansas have not been a South are wanted here," he

Stenstrom and his wife, Kristol, who are both "We have had no condi- Kansas State grads, and tion issues with the Sim- their three children reside brahs and they grow all the outside of the Kansas City hair they need to withstand area. They are both small winter. Environment is a animal vets and she specializes in acupuncture in all species. His parents take care of the cattle on a daily basis and they have been very pleased with the disposition of their Simbrahs.

"My parents are now the years. It hasn't neces- well into their 80's and dad's health has become an issue. We've cut the commercial herd numbers back to about 40 cows recently just to make things manageable for them and us.

(Continued on page 4)



Part of the Stenstrom's registered Simbrah herd in Kansas.



Simbrah bulls are utilized on the Stenstrom commercial cowherd.

NEWS You Can Use...

Feed intake project planned

The American Simmental Association (ASA) aims to collect feed intake data coupled with the carcass merit program and your help is needed. Your gift to the American Simmental-Simbrah Foundation, earmarked for the feed intake project, will help make collecting feed intake data a reality for ASA. For more information contact Fred Schuetze, research fundraising chairman at (817) 894-0563 or bhr@speednet.com.

Simbrah sired steer feed out set for fall

The Simbrah steer feed out will begin with flex time in mid-October at Graham Feeders.

The committee would cass. Freight to feedlot will like to have Spring born be paid by each breeder. Steers, branding preferred, and ear tagged. The cattle health work cass. Freight to feedlot will be paid by each breeder. Group shipments and loading points will be studied to minimize shipping costs.

should follow the Texas A&M Vac 45 program. Texas A&M will be consulted during this test. Breeders will own their individual cattle while in the feedlot and retain individual risk of death and sickness. Health insurance should be obtainable although seldom utilized due to high success ratio.

The intention is to feed to a large weight without additives to maximize carcass quality. The cattle will be fed to approximately 1,400 lbs. Steers should weigh 550 lbs. or more at shipment. Upon harvest, each breeder will receive all data identified by tattoo numbers and each breeder will be paid based on the result of the individual carcass. Freight to feedlot will Group shipments and loading points will be studied to minimize shipping costs.

should follow the Texas There are no scheduling or A&M Vac 45 program. handling costs associated Texas A&M will be consulted during this test. Breeders will own their breeder without recourse.

The goal is to express the carcass quality of the Simbrah breed. For additional information contact Bill Travis at billtravis@ bigplanet.com or (214) 850-6308.

Consignor information for all breed events

Fort Worth Commercial Female Sale

Entry forms for nominations will be available mid-September. Contact Robert Schacher at (817) 219-0102 to be placed on the mailing list. Nomination forms are due December 1, 2015 and to be considered as a consignor, you must advise Schacher of your intent to participate at the sale and inform him on the number of heifers that

will be entered. Heifers will be screened for the sale around mid to late October.

San Antonio All Breed Bull Sale and All Breed Heifer Sale

Entry forms for nominations are available from October 1-15, 2015 for the sale at the San Antonio Livestock Show in February, 2016. Evaluation committee will view all possible candidates prior to acceptance into the sale. Previous consignors have first choice to participate in sale.

Contact Jim Banner or Michael Sturgess at (210) 524-9697 for all the specifics and nomination forms.

Houston Livestock Show All Breed Bull Sale and Commercial Sale

For information regarding the Houston Livestock Show and Rodeo, contact Gulf Tex Livestock at (979) 482-2018 or gulftexlive stock@gmail.com.

Simbrah bull takes top honor

Congratulations to Shallow Water Ranch, Rising Star, Texas for having the high grading American breed bull at the Houston All Breed Bull Sale. He was a percentage Simbrah and sold for \$4,250.

Fall Fest Sale set for September

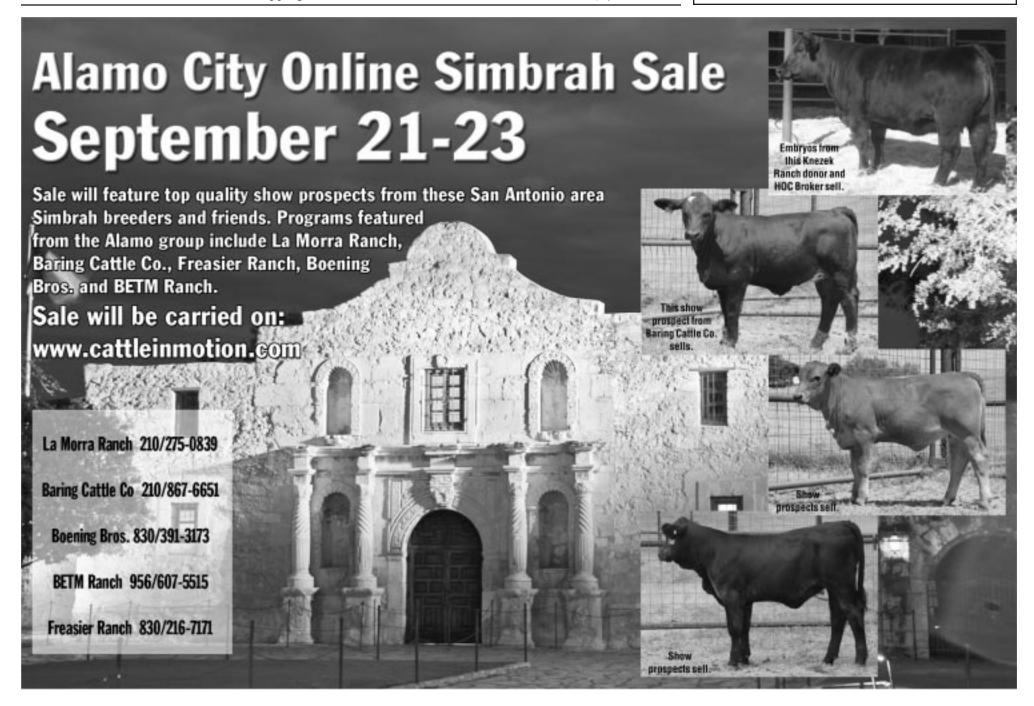
The Heart of Texas Simmental/Simbrah Association will team up with the East Texas Simmen-

tal/Simbrah Association to host the annual Fall Fest Sale on September 17-19, which will be an online sale. It will be carried on (Continued on page 3)



New Simbrah promotional items

The American Simmental Association (ASA) recently unveiled new marketing materials for the Simbrah breed. There is a new brochure, as well as signs promoting Simbrahs as the cross-breeding choice. The materials include all new photos recently taken by Hannah Wine, ASA junior director. For details on how to get copies of the brochure for distribution and have the sign at events in your area, contact the ASA at (406) 587-4531.



News...

(Continued from page 2)

DVAuction.com. Cattle will be available for viewat JHC Ranch's Buckholts, Texas, location on September 19th. The location for the sale viewing is 5276 FM 485, Buckholts, Texas, 76518. For additional information contact Jim Carter, president, at (254) 697-1078 or Jim Ethridge at (979) 255-2882.

Alamo City Simbrah Sale schedules fall event

The members of the Alamo City Simbrah Sale group have scheduled an online sale, September 21-23rd. The sale will be carried on www.cattleinmotion. In addition to members, La Morra Ranch, Freasier Ranch, BETM Ranch, Baring Cattle Co., 100 door prizes donated by LMC Customer Appreciaand Boening Bros, there will be select lots from other breeding programs. For additional information contact Joe B. Rodriguez at (210) 275-0839 or joeb@ lamorracattle.com.

La Muneca to Host 28th Annual Jr. Round Up & Futurity

Linn, TX – "On Saturday, October 3rd, starting at 9:00 a.m., La Muneca

hosting our 28th Annual Jr. Cano, Benjamin Hill, Doug Round Up & LMC Futuri- Lightfoot, Curtis Gruetzty. This is a fun-filled, educational, family oriented event that anyone interested in is invited to attend. There will be some awesome speakers on many topics related to the beef industry, showmanship, teer, Booster and Educaleadership, motivation, fertilizer, judging and ag awarded at the event. opportunities," announced jhcranch@sbcglobal.net or LMC owner, Carlos X. Futurity will conclude the Guerra.

> four classes of Simbrah, cattle, two classes of hay plus a weight-guessing contest. Seventy-five juniors show at this event. will win \$750 in premiums sponsored by the Darryl be in the drawing for over many local businesses including Martin's Farm & dalgo County Farm Bureau, Mueller Inc.-Frank Tandy's, La Muneca, and Junior Scholarship Funds the families of Dr. Oscar

> Cattle Co. will proudly be Alvarez, Benny and James macher, Norberto Lopez, Tucker Tanner and Buck Rhyner. The average attendance through the years has been over 300 kids, parents and leaders. The LMC Special Awards of Voluntors of the Year will be

> The Annual La Muneca day's events with over Adults and three age \$7,500 in prize money and groups of juniors will have buckles. Half of this the opportunity to judge money will be awarded in showmanship. The RGV Brahman and Simbravieh Brahman & F-1 Association will also be sponsoring a registered Brahman steer

> Food and refreshments will be served all day by the Raub Family. They will also Edinburg FFA Booster Club. The tenth annual tion Dinner will be held at the conclusion of the LMC Ranch, Farm & Ranch in Futurity. Other upcoming San Isidro-Kito Saenz, Hi- LMC events this fall include the LMC GenePLUS Online Sale X on August Trevino, Chorizo de San 29th - September 1 and the Manuel, Creative Awards, LMC GIVING THANKS San Isidro FFA-Raul Online Sale II on Novem-Hinojosa, Rio Grande City ber 21-24, where 100% of FFA-Randy Lee Lara, every lot will be donated to

> > (Continued on page 4)

We've Got More **Just Like Her!** If this is your kind of Simbrah female, then we are your source. We will be offering a nice set of females at the Simbrah Synergy Sale and we have cattle for sale at private treaty! This heifer is sired by our senior herd sire, Mr. Strack 254Y. We October 24th have semen for sale on Giddings, Texas him at \$25 per straw. Call for details.

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Billy and Malika Hallak • 1167 Oval Drive • Athens, Texas 75751 Cell: 903/203-8524 • Home/Fax: 903/292-1428 • Nhalla@hotmail.com





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2MITH RENETIFS

GIDDINGS, TX

synergy



KLASE INDEY WAD INL SAI LOR LERWINGT INDEY.

7N Ranch is not just raising Simbrah cattle, we're raising them with quality at the forefront of every decision we make. In this day and time, it's imperative that our capital be spent on quality genetics that can improve our program and produce offspring that will meet demand.

We've made substantial additions to our program in the past couple of years and we're pumped about the calves we have on the ground and coming.

We invite you to visit and see what our vision of quality looks like!



ated in Donna and Falls City Pete Nieschwietz P.O. Box 303 Falls City, Texas 78113 956/460-6002 pjnieschwietz@sbcglobal.net www.7NRANCH.net

News...

(Continued from page 3)

and other charities. Sign up at com.

La Muneca is located three miles south of Linn on the west side of Highway 281. For more information, please call Carlos or Sister Guerra at (956) 383-7566 or (956) 802-1641 or email them at lamunecacattle@aol.com, evening of Saturday, Octoor call Brad Cowan, Hidalgo County Agent at 100 lots of cattle. The lots (956) 383-1026 or b-cowan

@tamu.edu

Synergy VIII Set For October 23-25th

Simbrah Synergy VIII sell. www.cattleinmotion. will be held October 23-25th at Smith Genetics, Giddings, Texas. The weekend event includes an educational skill-a-thon and sales talk competition for juniors, a sale and the junior show.

> ber 24th, and includes over are predominately Sim-

we live as our daughter is

showing a registered Sim-

brah female we purchased

nors, pairs, breds and some shows. Those wishing to fancy show prospects will

talk and showmanship Farms, Hempstead, Texas; competition will be held Saturday afternoon. The Synergy Showcase will award \$15,000 to junior exhibitors of cattle pur-\$15,000 Synergy Showcase chased from the Synergy participants and/or pur-The sale will be the chased in the sale on Sunday, the 25th. The Showcase includes five divisions of showmanship in addition to the Simbrah, Texas; Smith Genetics,

participate must pre-enter.

Participants in this The skill-a-thon, sales year's sale include Burch Diamond RF Farms, Wallis, Texas; Hagan Cattle Company, Yoakum, Texas; Hallak Ranch, Athens, Texas; Honeycutt Ranch Co., Mabank, Texas, Mc-Crary Farms, DeKalb, Texas; Monte Christo Cattle Co., Edinburg, Texas; Pine Ridge Ranch, Dallas, Texas; Reavis Farms, Mission, Giddings, Texas; Triple J Triple P Ranch, Pearland, 1666. Texas: Southwestern Farms, Kirbyville, Texas: 7N Ranch, Falls City, Texas and Smith Farms, Denton, Texas.

brah. Bulls, embryos, do- Percentage and Simmental entry forms, rules and sale accommodations. www.smithgenetics.com or call (512) 587-7896. You can also follow the event on Facebook.

Twin Nickels Bull Sale. November 14th

Simbrah bulls will be in the sale pen at the Twin Nickels Private Treaty Bull Sale, November 14th. The sale will be held at Black Oak Ranch, Mineola, Texas and will include Simmental and Simbrah bulls from a select group of breeders. For additional information contact Ken-Ranch, Sour Lake, Texas; neth Airheart at (903) 539-

Dr. Temple Grandin coming to the **Rio Grande Valley**

Team Mario, an autism awareness organization, For additional details, University of Texas Rio

Grande Valley (UTRGV) and the Rio Grande Valley Brahman and F-1 Association are co-hosting Dr. Temple Grandin, a recognized authority on autism and cattle handling on October 26 and 27, 2015, at UTRGV. On October 26, 2015, at 9 a.m., Dr. Grandin's presentation will take place at the UTRGV Performing Arts Center. Her speech title will be "My Experience with Autism," states Christine Clifford, marketing director for Team Mario.

"Dr. Grandin will speak on October 27th, at 9 a.m. on "Understanding Cattle Behavior". She will have a meet and greet book signing session after each presentation. Sponsorships are available from \$500 to

(Continued on page 5)



We do have a few regis-



This is a Simbrah bull bred in the Stenstrom's registered program that will be used on their commercial herd. He is a son of LMC Johnnie Walker and carries all Pine Ridge breeding maternally.

tered Simbrahs here where from Tom-Lin Ranch.

Stenstrom continues to be excited about Simbrah and feels that in time, the breed will be more populous in the Midwest.

"People just have a lot of pre-conceived ideas about their dispositions and that they are a hot weather only breed, but over time and as our cattle continue to work. I think Simbrah and other eared breeds will be more accepted. The performance of the cattle is good and we just have to get people to look at that over the negative perceptions," he concludes.



La Muneca Cattle Co. will host it's 28th Annual Roundup on October 3rd. The event is geared for families and includes a show for juniors. Past participants are pictured here.

LL POW

We've invested heavily in this breed with some of the most proven cow families and we have acquired some of the most exciting young sires in the breed to lead the program as well. Bulls with genetic greatness, strong EPDs, and powerful phenotypes are part of the Southwestern Farms program. In addition, to the bulls pictured, we have interests in Smith Xtra Ordinary, Smith RFI MCCR Gangster, Smith Fierce N Black, Smith McCrary Fireball and Smith Wentz Blackfoot.

> We are a young program, but we think the potential for greatness is unlimited! Come visit us and see the progeny we are putting on the ground!



RFI Real Deal-A son of Smith Evan and out of an Also N Red bred dam. Real Deal is just what his name implies. His first calves were impressive and loaded with muscle and power. Real Deal ranks in the top 2% of the breed for All Purpose Index and 1% for Terminal Index. He is a real curve bender when it comes to EPDs—as he ranks in the top 3% of the breed for Calving Ease and 5% for Birth Weight, plus he's in the top 2% for Weaning Weight and 4% for Yearling Weight. His sons are the kind that can make a commercial program money!



Smith Detonator-Another young son of Smith Satisfies, who goes back to Smith Bella Bella, one of the most proven and popular females in the breed. Detonator also brings desired traits across the board as he is in top 10% of the breed for Calving Ease, Birth Weight and Yearling Weight; top 4% for Weaning Weight; top 15% for Maternal Weaning Weight and top 25% for carcass. Those rankings combined with the other traits evaluated by the American Simmental Association give him a combined top 5% ranking for All Purpose Index and top 3% for Terminal Index.



Smith SWFS Divas Nu Mark-This herd sire is a son of Smith Satisfies and his dam is Smith Wentz Diamond Diva. He ranks in the top 15% of the breed for All Purpose Index and top 1% for Terminal Index. The cattle business is still about pounds and Nu Mark brings a top 1% and 2% ranking in the breed for weaning and yearling respectively!

We will have select lots selling in



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Evaluation of beef carcass merit with ultrasound

By Dr. Denny Crews, Research Scientist, Beef Quantitative Genetics, Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada Research Centre. Provided by the CUP Lab

coming common in this era when more economically important traits are being added to national cattle evaluation programs. Traditionally, carcass traits were evaluated solely using progeny tests. One limitation to progeny testing is, of course, cost. Also, for bulls to be evaluated in such a

Carcass EPDs are be- program, he must produce for national cattle evalua- relevant quires about two years, beginning at the point when a bull is at a minimum of 13 to 15 months of age. Bulls (RTU) has been used in the are typically at least 3 to 4 years of age before carcass data are available from his progeny that can be used

process that typically re- EPD on bulls at younger

Accuracy of Ultrasound:

Real time ultrasound beef industry for several decades as a non-invasive method to determine body

characteristics progeny on which carcass tion. A more efficient me- such as ribeve area, fat data are collected. This is a thod would provide carcass thickness and intramuscular fat percentage (i.e., marbling). Research has shown that RTU can be used to predict carcass data within 0.75 in for ribeye area, and within 0.10 in for fat thickness. RTU images taken on the live animal as used to predict carcass **Ultrasound and Genetic**

composition by measuring early as weaning can be

Improvement: Although it has been or UTRGV's Dr. John during the post weaning clearly shown that RTU can be used to predict cartaking RTU measurements on steers in the feedlot is insufficient for use in genetic evaluation. To be of use in genetic improvement, RTU measurements from yearling cattle must: selection), 2) exhibit ade-

traits.

Heritability of **Ultrasound:**

There have cass traits for live animals, numerous studies to estimate the heritability of RTU traits. In one recent review, more than ten heritability estimates were summarized for age-adjusted RTU ribeve area and fat thickness. Most of the esti-1) have at least moderate mates ranged from about heritability (i.e., respond to 0.15 to higher than 0.50. It can be concluded, therequate genetic variation to fore, that indeed RTU allow for change in genetic measurements of muscling value, and 3) have suffi- and fatness from yearling cient genetic correlation cattle have heritability in with carcass traits of progethe moderate to high range.

ny to be useful as indicator Fewer studies have estimated heritability for RTU measures of intramuscular fat percentage, because the technology to make these measurements is newer to the industry. The average heritability from four recent studies was 0.31, which is in the moderate range. Traits such as carcass weight, ribeve area, fat thickness and marbling score also have heritability estimates in the moderate to high range.

Genetic Variance of **Ultrasound and Carcass Traits:**

Equations to predict (Continued on page 6)

News... (Continued from page 4)

\$5,000. With increased levels of sponsorship, sponsors are provided additional recognition, additional tickets to the presentation and tickets for a private ranch dinner at La Muñeca Ranch. All of the proceeds UTRGV's Human Development & School Services to assist Team Mario's efforts with autism camps Mike England, RGV Brahpresident.

Lowdermilk at john.lowder milk @utrgv.edu or (859) 536-9857.

New EPD added in fall evaluation

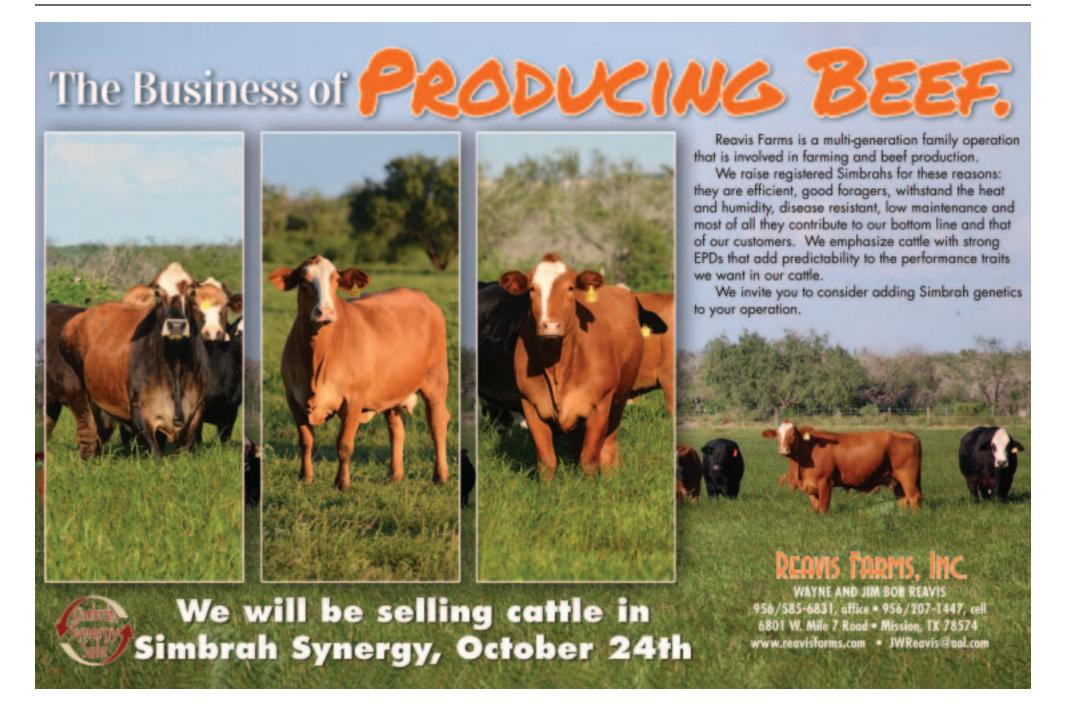
EPDs from the recently will be invested with completed genetic evaluation are now in place. New EPDs are displayed on the website and will print on registration certificates and at www.simmental.org and and awareness," explained other reports. (Effective it allows you to click on a 7/21/2015). Breeders will location and find ASA and man & F-1 Association notice a new EPD in this AJSA members in that evaluation, the post wean-For more information ing Average Daily Gain on becoming a sponsor, (ADG) EPD. The ADG

please contact sponsorship EPD is expressed as the chairman Carlos X. Guerra difference in pounds of at lamunecacattle@aol. daily gain expected becom or at (956) 802-1641, tween animals' progeny feeding period. It is an economically relevant trait in the feedlot.

Locator map available

The American Simmental Association now has a locator map that makes it as easy as clicking a button to locate Simbrah members. The map can be found

SLS



Ultrasound... (Continued from page 5)

response in one trait due to selection for an indicator trait involve estimated genetic variance. In effect, traits under selection must have genetic variance in the with carcass traits of

order to respond to selection. This is partially explained by heritability, but traits with similar heritability can have very different estimates of genetic variance. Comparison of RTU traits of yearling cat-

RTU traits have lower estimates of genetic variance. Simple ratio calculations show that for ribeye area, genetic values for yearling RTU measures are about 75% as variable as genetic values for carcass ribeye area. For fat thickness and marbling score, RTU measures on yearling cattle have only 25% to 35% the genetic variability of carcass traits. However, variances are related to the average, and if variances are adjusted for the average, it can be concluded that RTU and measurements carcass have just about equal relative variability.

Genetic Correlation Between Ultrasound and Carcass Traits:

of ultrasound is that data To be useful as indicator traits, RTU measurements on yearling breeding cattle need to be highly correlated with carcass measurements on their progeny. In practice, the genetic correlation between two traits should be between 0.90 and 1.00 for them to be considered equivalent traits. Most estimates of the genetic correlation between carcass traits and their RTU indicators have been remarkably similar, with fat thickness, can be affect- amount of information

thickness and marbling score ranging between 0.70 and 0.80. This means, as expected, that yearling RTU measurements are not simple proxies for carcass traits. In other words, selection based on ultrasound EPD is not the same selection for carcass traits. However, the genetic correlations are high and positive, and the recommendation would be to run national cattle evaluations for carcass traits by using RTU measurements on yearling bulls and heifers as separate but correlated have opted to treat RTU traits.

Collecting Ultrasound Data:

One of the advantages

collection can be incorporated into the normal management program. A logical time to collect RTU data on bulls and heifers is at yearling. Most research is based on RTU data taken when yearlings are between about 300 and 500 days of age. It is important, however, to note that postweaning management of bulls and heifers is often different. The predictive ability of RTU, especially

slaughter cattle shows that values for ribeye area, fat ed by the amount of fat expressed by yearling cattle. Research shows that bull RTU contemporary groups need to have an average of at least 0.15 inches of fat so that variation is expressed and genetic potential for fat deposition can be evaluated. Severely limiting fat deposition in bulls can not only reduce fertility, but also decrease the value of RTU fat measurements. To account for differences between bulls and heifers. some researchers in the U.S., Canada and Australia measurements on bulls and heifers as separate but correlated traits. With this approach, bull RTU, heifer RTU and progeny carcass measurements are used in genetic evaluation the model.

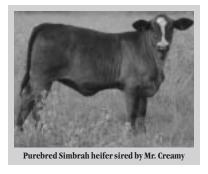
Increasing Accuracy of Evaluation with Ultrasound:

In a traditional progeny test, bulls are evaluated based on carcass data from progeny. These tests are designed to maximize accuracy of sire EPD by production of relatively large contemporary half-sib Increasing the groups.

available on a sire will lead to increased accuracy of EPD. There are several ways to increase accuracy. One direct way to increase accuracy of carcass EPD is to increase the number of progeny per sire with carcass data. But, because RTU data is a good indicator of carcass traits, ultrasound data on related animals will also increase the accuracy of carcass EPD. Compared to a progeny test, one study showed that the addition of RTU data on yearling bulls and heifers increased the accuracy of carcass EPD by an average of 75% for ribeye area and 51% for fat thickness. For example, the addition of RTU data increased average accuracy of ribeye area EPD based only on carcass data from 0.32 to 0.56. Other studies have also shown significant increases in expected genetic gains due to adding RTU data to traditional performance data. Current genetic evaluation procedures estimate EPD for all animals related through pedigree. Collecting RTU data on entire yearling contemporary groups not only increases the numbers of

(Continued on page 7)

Mr. Creamy's first offspring are here. He's a 3/4 blood Simbrah sired by CNS Dream On out of the Cookies N Cream cow, who is a Johnnie Walker bred female. Mr. Creamy is a rare combination of top-tier calving ease with herd changing



muscling/REA and strong API and TI numbers. He ranks in the top 1% of the breed for calving ease, 15% for birthweight, 5% for yield grade, 1% for marbling, 3% for REA and overall he ranks in the top 1% of the breed for All Purpose Index and 4% for Terminal Index.

Simbrah, Fleckvieh, Simmental and Brahman Cattle For Sale.



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"Nothing has a bigger influence on your bottom line than Fertility-No calf, no profit. Next biggest influence is Performance-More pounds and more money per pound. We produce replacement heifers that make a profit..." **Jud Flowers**

When you are in the market for registered Simbrah replacement females and bulls, we invite you to come to Monte Christo!

We are excited to be participating in:

We will be selling a number of top females in the sale.



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After all these years... **We're still raisin' Simbrahs!**

For 30 plus years we have been raising Simbrahs and the reason is very simple. They work for us. They work in our environment. They work for our customers. We utilize top genetics from some of the best programs in the breed and having strong herd sires is a must for our program.

At the helm of our program right now are two sires, LMC Superstar and Hagan's Rejuvenator 51U.



Superstar brings a quite a pedigree to our place. His paternal granddam is LMC Miss Diva and his maternal granddam is LM She Moves---these are two of the elite cows in the Simbrah breed. In addition, he is a son of LMC WFC Moose, which means his paternal grandsire is Smith Nu Wave II—a bull

that has stood at the top of the EPD rankings for several years. Superstar's dam is the PRR Morning Star donor, who is a daughter of HR Power House I.

Rejuvenator also has one of the elite females of the breed in his pedigree—MS 4G N50, a donor in the Hagan program. He is a son of NF Smith Sargeant, a bull who is widely recognized as one of, if not the strongest maternal sire in the breed.

WE HAVE SIMBRAH BULLS AND SIMBRAH SIRED COMMERCIAL FEMALES FOR SALE. COME SEE US AND EVALUATE OUR PROGRAM. WE HAVE SPENT MORE THAN THREE DECADES DEVELOPING OUR HERD!

Call us today to discuss our program and how our cattle can work for you!

Sklar and Son

Darrell and Mary Sklar • Shane and Jill Sklar 736 FM 234N • Edna, Texas 77957 • 361/782-8234 • darrellsklar@gmail.com

Bovine Trichomoniasis information

By: Tom Hairgrove, Extension Program Coordinator for Livestock and Animal Systems, and Ron Gill, Professor and Extension Livestock Specialist, Texas AgriLife Extension, Texas A&M System.

(Trich) is a venereal disease breeding/calving season. of cattle caused by the protozoan Tritrichomonas foetus. This disease causes early pregnancy loss and occasional late-term abor-

observed in the cow, T. foetus lives on the surface of the penis and prepuce of the bull and in the repro-

Bovine trichomoniasis tions; it may also extend the ductive tract of the cow. and deeper crypts and are Trich prefers a reduced Although losses are oxygen environment, and it multiplies in the small folds of tissue (crypts) on the bull's penis. Because older bulls have more numerous

more easily infected, using young bulls is part of a disease management strategy. There are no obvious signs of Trich in the male, and pregnancy loss is the only sign of the disease in the exposed to an infected bull. female.

a cow and a cow can infect a bull. However, most infected cows eventually clear the infection. Once a bull is life. Therefore, most control programs focus primarily on the detection and bulls.

ganisms from the surface of vagina where they multiply and invade the uterus to are four months pregnant. create an infection. Cows

reproductive tract, the cow miscarries or aborts. Cows will naturally clear the infection within a few weeks to a few months and experience a brief period of After clearing the infection, cows can rebreed and carry a fetus to term. The period of immunity, though, is short and will not protect subsequent pregnancies if the cow is re-

Cows exposed to Trich Transmission of the dis- cannot be considered safe ease occurs during natural in calf until they are at least breeding. A bull can infect 120 days pregnant; open cows cannot be considered free of infection until they have had at least 90 days of sexual rest and are examinfected, it remains so for ined and cleared by a veterinarian. Only then should they be placed back into the breeding herd. All elimination of infected newly acquired cows that are less than 120 days preg-During breeding, or- nant should be isolated from the breeding herd. the penis are left in the They may be placed in the breeding herd once they

Because approximately can still conceive during 2 percent of infected cows the few weeks it takes for will have a swollen uterus the uterine infection to that contains pus (pyomedevelop. Once the organ- tra) and remain infective, ism causes sufficient dam- all open cows should be

age to the lining of the examined by a veterinarian. Cows with pyometra should be sent to slaughter. There is no treatment for infected bulls; send them to slaughter.

Trich should be suspectimmunity to the disease. ed in herds with poor conception rates and extended calving seasons. Infected herds can produce conception rates that range from slightly subnormal to 50 percent or lower, depending on the length of time the disease is in the herd and the number of animals that are infected. Conception rates in herds with controlled breeding seasons of 90 days or less will be even poorer. Shorter breeding seasons expose the problem more dramatically and can actually reduce the long-term production and economic losses caused by herd infection.

> Because Trich develops gradually and is not readily apparent, it is better to prevent exposing the herd to the disease rather than trying to control or eradicate it. Trich enters a herd or ranch only via infected bulls, cows or heifers. Again, transmission is from infected bulls to cows or from infected cows to bulls.

> > (Continued on page 10)

Ultrasound... (Continued from page 6)

animals with data that directly contribute to carcass evaluation, but also decreases selection bias associated with traditional progeny tests. In the few national carcass progeny tests that exist, bulls nominated to the program are generally highly selected, which is to say they are not, generally, a random sample of the breed as a whole. Carcass EPDs are potentially less biased when RTU data are available.

Carcass EPD versus Ultrasound EPD:

It is important to remember that the objective of selection is to

potential for carcass EPDs to be improved in some ways by the use of RTU data does not change the breeding objective. In simpler terms, it is not optimal to select for indicator traits (even using EPDs) when EPDs are available for the economic trait of interest. Although it is possible to produce so-called ultrasound EPDs, all of the information of value in the RTU data is incorporated into the carcass EPDs. Some breeds, therefore, do not publish ultrasound EPDs but rather only carcass EPDs that are estimated by inclusion of RTU data. This is a simple matter of remembering which is the economic trait and improve carcass traits. The which is the indicator.

Summary:

Ultrasound offers the opportunity to enhance carcass EPDs so that effective selection and marketing decisions can be made with regard to improving carcass merit. Several breeds have already begun building carcass and ultrasound databases and plan to implement national or even North American carcass evaluation programs. It is important for breeders to understand the benefits of ultrasound data and national cattle evaluation for carcass traits. Producers are encouraged to contact their respective breed associations or beef improvement groups for more information.

SLS

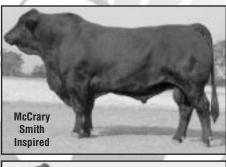
POWER BULLS

If you are wanting to add Simbrah genetics to your program, we want you to consider ours. We stress a number of traits, geared to the real world of beef production and have selected cattle over the years to be efficient and profitable.

McCrary Smith Inspired-His calves have generated lots of excitement on our place and they are loaded with performance. Inspired, is a three-quarter Simbrah and he ranks in the top 1% of the breed in All Purpose Index and top 15% for Terminal Index, add to that a top 3% and 5% in calving ease and birth weight! He's sired by Smith Matt N Black. Inspired has worked across a number of cows and his calves express a lot of power.

Smith RFI MCCR Gangster-His first calves are arriving and we are very pleased! He ranks in the top 2% of the breed for API and 10% for TI, while posting a top 3% ranking for calving ease and birth weight. He's a son of Smith Satisfies, one of the most popular bulls in the breed currently and we think Gangster may rival that level in the market in the future.







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- Oct. 27th Dr. Temple Grandin's Presentation at UTRGV
- Nov. 21 24 LMC & Friends GIVING THANKS Online Sale II. 100% of the proceeds will be donated to junior scholarship funds & other charities.

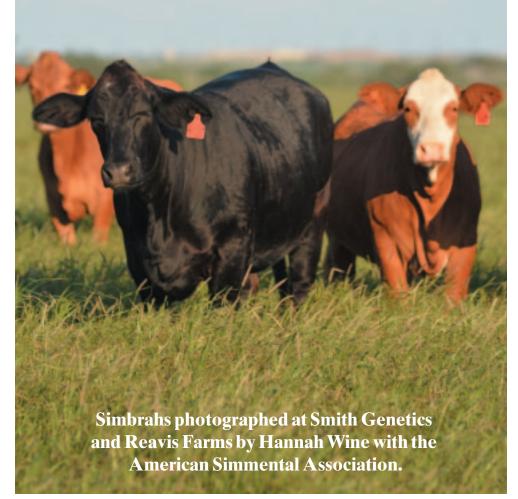
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Development of the Simbrah breed

Source: American Simmental Association's website



What began as little more than an idea in the late 1960's on the part of a few cattlemen has now emerged as a viable beef breed in the United States. The concept of combining vigor. Combining the two of the most populous breeds of cattle in the world, Brahman, which ranks number one in the numbers, and Simmental. which ranks number two, ability and calving ease resulted in the development of a breed known as the Simmental, such as fer-Simbrah. Although a num-tility, milking ability, rapid ber of American beef breeds have been developed using Brahman blood including Santa Gertrudis, Brangus and Beefmaster, the success of the Simbrah breed has been startling.

Using two distinctly different breeds of cattle utilizes the strengths of both breeds and because of the genetically divergent background, maximizes hybrid strengths of the Brahman breed, which include longevity, heat tolerance, disease and insect resistance, durability, grazing with excellent traits from growth and early sexual maturity gives an excellent opportunity to produce a superior breed. The fact that the combination works and is, in fact, highly advan- Brahman with as much as tageous is illustrated by the 3/8 of one or more other

rapid rise in popularity and acceptance of the Simbrah cattle in the beef cattle industry.

Although the experimentation of combining Simmental and Brahman began on the part of the breeders in the late 1960's, the actual first registration of a Simbrah animal occurred in 1977. Simbrah registration was approved by the two categories of Simbrah admitted to the registry. A purebred animal consists of 5/8 Simmental and 3/8 Brahman breeding. Any other combination with a minimum of 1/8 Simmental and 1/8





percentage Simbrah.

The basic requirements for Simbrah cattle are as follows:

1. Every Simbrah animal must contain

a. minimum of 1/8 Simmental

b. minimum of 1/8 Brahman

c. maximum of 3/8 combination of other breeds

Examples of acceptable combinations could range from: 3/8 SM-1/4 BR-3/8 (maximum portion of other breeds allowed) to 3/4 SM 1/8 BR (maximum portion of Simmental allowed) to Simmental allowed).

2. The following criteria must be met to qualify as a purebred Simbrah:

- a. Simmental = 5/8
- b. Brahman = 3/8
- c. Both parents must be ASA registered membership of the American Simmental Association in 1977, with breeders registering 700 animals the first year of existence. The next year an additional 1,100 were regis-

breeds can be recorded as a tered and added to the registered 3/4 SM 1/4 XX range of crosses, from 1/8 the purebred Simbrah, the herdbook, and in the first five years of growth, over 3,000 animals were being registered, and the herdbook approached 10,000 SM 1/4 BR 3/8 XX because animals.

3. Additional requirements:

- must be registered with categories:
- 1. Non-Simmental Brahman. Certificate of registration from recognized breed registry is certain cases. required.

Examples: 100% Brahman bull or Brangus bull.

- 2. Simmental registered as either a percentage or purebred Simmental 1/2 SM 1/2 BR progeny that
- 3. Simbrah registered Simbrah. 1/8 SM - 7/8 BM (minimum as either a purebred (5/8 SM 3/8 BR) or percentage 1/4 XX bull bred to a 1/2 Simbrah.
 - Simbrah animal, only the amount contributed from Simbrah. ASA-registered parents will be considered. For example: If a registered 3/4 SM 1/4 XX bull is crossed with a 1/2 SM 1/2 BR registered cow, the progeny will be recognized as 5/8 SM 1/4 BR 1/8 XX. If that same

bull is crossed with an unregistered 1/2 SM 1/2 BR commercial cow, the progeny will be recognized as 3/8 the dam is not registered

c. A dam does not necessarily have to be regisa. Sire of any Simbrah tered with ASA to be able to register her progeny as ASA under one of three Simbrah (except for the limitation outlined in b). Progeny from Foundation registered as a Foundation Brahman females unregistered with ASA are eligible for Simbrah certificates in such as the polled trait. In formance data for every

Examples:

- 1. A registered purebred Simmental bull bred to a 100% Brahman cow (not registered) results in a can be registered as a
- 2. A registered 3/4 SM BR 1/2 XX unregistered b. For determining the cow will result in a 3/8 SM percent Simmental in any 1/4 BR 3/8 XX offspring that can be registered as a
 - d. The Simbrah herdbook is maintained within the Simmental records and all procedures and performance requirements applying to Simmental also apply to Simbrah cattle.

By allowing a wide

select for the optimum combination that is best suited for their own herd. They can select for percentages that will perform in the climatic conditions their area.

By allowing up to 3/8 of other breeds in Simbrah cattle, breeders can also introduce other valuable

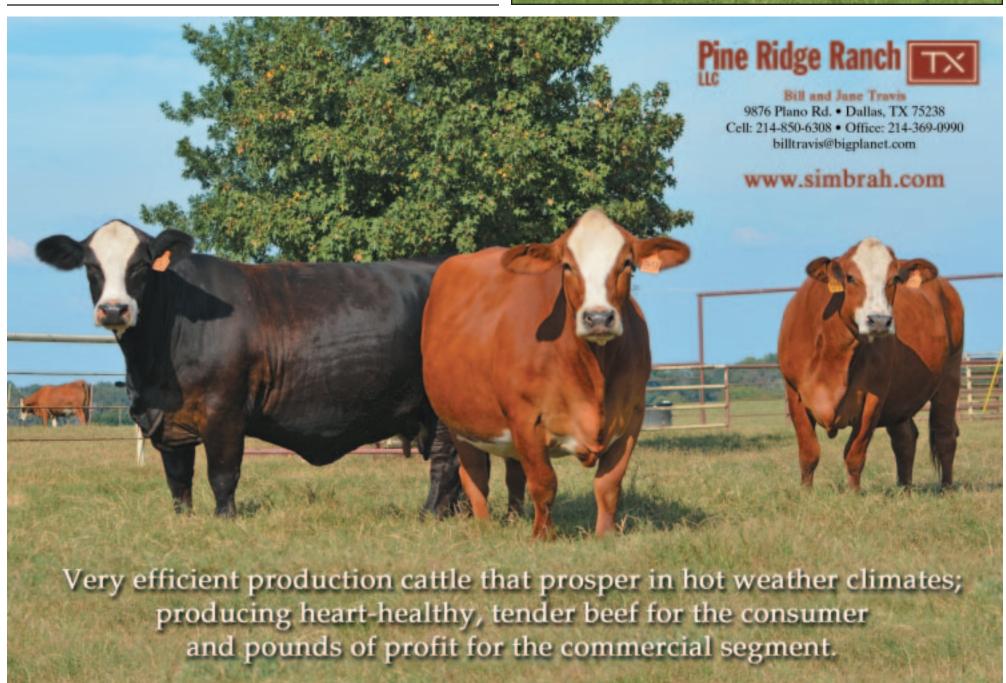
to 3/4 Simmental and 1/8 to 5/8 and 3/8 is an approxi-7/8 Brahman, breeders can mation allowing for a total of 1/16 outside blood which is then dropped by the computer and automatically rounded off to a 5/8 - 3/8. where possible.

Affiliation with the and satisfy market trends in Simmental Association has offered Simbrah breeders many advantages over the Brahman-based other American breeds. This includes required collecgenetics into their herds, tion and reporting of per-

animal that enters the herdbook. Using this information, breeders are then provided with performance pedigrees, estimated breeding values, within-herd summaries, and cow productivity reports. Performance data collected includes birth weight and calving-ease scores as well as the required weaning and yearling weights for bulls to be registered and weaning weights for females to be registered. This

(Continued on page 11)





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ience and high performance. We select for low birth weights, easy calving and heavy weaning weights—a combination that makes money for cattlemen of all segments.

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Trich...

(Continued from page 7)

To eliminate Trich from a herd, allow infected cows to clear the infection and eliminate infected bulls them to the herd. All bulls altogether.

A vaccine is available have three negative tests for healthy cattle to aid in the prevention of disease caused by T. foetus. Use of this vaccine in herds with high risk of exposure has been shown to help reduce the economic impact of Trich when administered properly and in exact accordance to the label. It has also been shown to help infected cows recover more rapidly. This vaccine does not prevent all abortions; however using it in addition to other best management practices will minimize reproductive losses.

Economic losses caused by bovine trichomoniasis can be avoided or minimized by practicing sound biosecurity principles:

- 1. Maintain good perimeter fences to segregate cattle of unknown status. Fences are the first line of defense in preventing the introduction of Trich in the herd.
- **2.** Keep the bull battery as young as possible. Buy

only virgin bulls and heifers, preferably from the original breeder. Unless the virginity of bulls can be positively confirmed, test all bulls before adding of unknown status should

using PCR or culture. These tests should be administered at least one week apart, and bulls should have no contact with cows within one week of the initial test.

> 3. Implement a defined (Continued on page 15)





Bill Helms, TX

"At 71 years old I needed a safer, better system and the calf catcher proved to be the answer. I'm very pleased with my purchase."

Bryan Shomo, VA

"Our catcher works wonderfully! We processed 100% of our calves with it and had no problems, and that includes dealing with some of our wilder cows. It certainly has made our calving season easier and safer!"

Bruce Chrestiansen, IA

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Development... (Continued from page 9)

strong emphasis on performance will only enhance the role of Simbrah cattle as an American cattle breed in the future.

Although the initial development of the Simbrah breed occurred predominantly in the Southern part of the United States. with a high percentage of initial Simbrah cattle being bred in Texas, the growth of the breed throughout the United States has continued. Notably, a dramatic increase in Simbrah numbers has occurred in the northwestern part of the United States. A northern movement of the Simbrah breed into the states in the central part and the eastern part of the United States has occurred in recent years. The acceptance of the Simbrah breed throughout the cattle industry in the United States continues to be more evident every year. Commercial producers are utilizing Simbrah breeds in large numbers and feedlot operators like the feed conversion, rate of gain, and carcass results they've been getting from the Simbrah and Simbrah-cross cattle.

the Simbrah breed has been solid, steady and well planned. The future appears to be very promising Further details about Simbrah can be obtained from ASA, which keeps the herdbook and provides the support and membership with Simmental cattle.

SimAngusTM HT

In 2012, the American Simmental Association added SimAngusTMHT (heat La Muneca Cattle and tolerance).

The function of crossbreeding is to maximize heterosis, or hybrid vigor, but it is important to utilize breeds whose genetics will compliment each other. SimAngusTM is the convenient way to capture heterosis and value. This crossbreeding system has the ideal balance of maternal and carcass traits. No two breeds offer more ents. Simbravieh must commitment to profitability. SimAngusTM refers to Braunvieh, 1/8 Simmental, cattle with the following and 1/8 Brahman, and no characteristics: the animal is at least 1/4 Simmental of other breeds. This allows and 1/4 Angus or Red for a range of 3/4 to 1/4 Angus and no more than Braunvieh, 5/8 to 1/8 3/4 Simmental or no more Simmental, 5/8 to 1/8 than 3/4 Angus or Red Brahman, and 1/4 to 0 of Angus; the animal's par- any other breeds. ents are both registered in

Overall, the growth of the database of the American Simmental Association; and the sum of Simmental and Angus or Red Angus blood in the animal with unlimited potential. is at least 3/4. The Board approved ASA's designation on registration certificates SimAngusTM HT for animals that meet ASA's SimAngusTM re-quireservices to this breed along ments and have a minimum of 1/8 Bos indicus.

Simbravieh

This is a new American breed being developed at other ranches by crossing two functional breeds of beef cattle, Braunvieh and Simbrah. They complement each other very well. Both breeds offer plenty of fertility, milk, growth, carcass merit, docility, heat resistance and longevity. Simbravieh cattle can be any color, polled, polled/ scurred or horned and must be out of registered parcontain a minimum of 1/4 more than 1/4 combination

Predictability Is Important

We feel predictability is important —in fact we believe it is key to our success. We have selected daughters of some of the most proven cow families in Simbrah to have as our donor nucleus in our purebred herd. We have daughters out of Smith Priceless, LM She Moves, Smith Annie Lou and a maternal sister to Smith Bella Bella all working in ET now.

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LM She Moves-We have a Hide-N-Seek sired daughter of her in our embryo transfer program. She Moves is one of the top



Smith Bella Bella-Known as the matriarch of the breed, w have a maternal sister working in our ET progran



areatness and we have a daughter of her and Saraeant in our program!



SMITH SATISFIES -A semen package sells in this sire from Smith Genetics/Burch Farms. His females were some of the most sought after in last year's sale and his calves have been in the winner's circle all year-in fact 8 of the 12 champions in the purebred show at Roundup, were sired by him. He ranks in the top 2% of the breed for API and top 1% for TI. FIRST TIME SEMEN HAS BEEN

OFFERED!



RFI DEBUTANTE -She is out of the donor, LMC Topanga and NF Smith Simply Great. Topanga is making a name for herself, as her granddaughter, Smith RFI Sweet Deb was the 2015 National Champion Female. You will have the opportunity to add Topanga's influence to your herd at Synergy VIII.



SMITH PRICELESS -The influence of this matriarch will sell in Synergy VIII. Her daughters and sons have excelled in pastures and show rings, and her second generation of calves are doing the same. If you want predictability, then you will want to add her genetics.

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Facts about antibiotic use in beef cattle

practices. In addition, government policies and discussions directed toward the industry are growing. producers can share with consumers about this issue:

•Cattle ranchers are committed to producing safe, abundant and afford-

treat diseases in cattle.

are stricter than most other safety and quality of beef. uses in animals or people.

Antibiotic use in cattle and disease prevention is Beef Quality Assur-ance antibiotic use is minimized. necessitate the increased lem. continues to be in the news the key to keeping cattle Program (BQA). BQA has Veterinarians and ranchers use of antibiotics that are as consumers question healthy. Antibiotics are been in place for almost 25 sometimes necessary to years and contains guidehelp prevent, control and lines for cattlemen to minimize the use of antibiotics sure that when needed, studies, there is not clear •The Federal Drug Ad- as well as use them proper-Following are key points ministration (FDA) reguly only when they are needlations that govern the use ed so that consumers can remain safe. of antibiotics in cattle feed have confidence in the

•Veterinarians work •Cattle ranchers have with ranchers to keep aniable beef products of the gone beyond the legal mals healthy with vaccinahighest quality. Healthy requirements of safe anti-tions, good nutrition and

and the U.S. Department ple. of Agriculture to make

important in human medi- humans. However, several cine. Banning the use of layers of safety protection can cause increased suffer- antimicrobial resistance

•Based on scientific antibiotics are used respon- evidence that the consumpsibly so that beef products tion of animal products is related to the development •Many of the antibiotics of the vast majority of used in cattle feed are not antibiotic resistance in antibiotics in animal feeds are in place to make sure animals make for safe food, biotic use and created The good management so ing in animals and may does not become a prob- mal medication uses are

•The FDA process for also work with the FDA important for use in peo- evaluating antibiotics used in cattle is more stringent than the process for human antibiotics. The approval process ensures human food safety by evaluating the antibiotic's risk to people, including minimizing the potential for developing antibiotic resistance and ensuring that no violative residues are in beef.

> •Once approved, anicarefully monitored by FDA and the USDA's Food Safety Inspection Service for safety in animals as well as safety of food produced from animals. FDA has the authority to immediately remove any drug from the market if there are imminent animal or human health concerns.

•Farmers are required by law to adhere to label instructions and instructions from their veterinarian when using any animal medication. Cattle organizations, veterinarians and the FDA have collaborated to produce guidelines for safe and responsible use of antibiotics to safeguard public health.

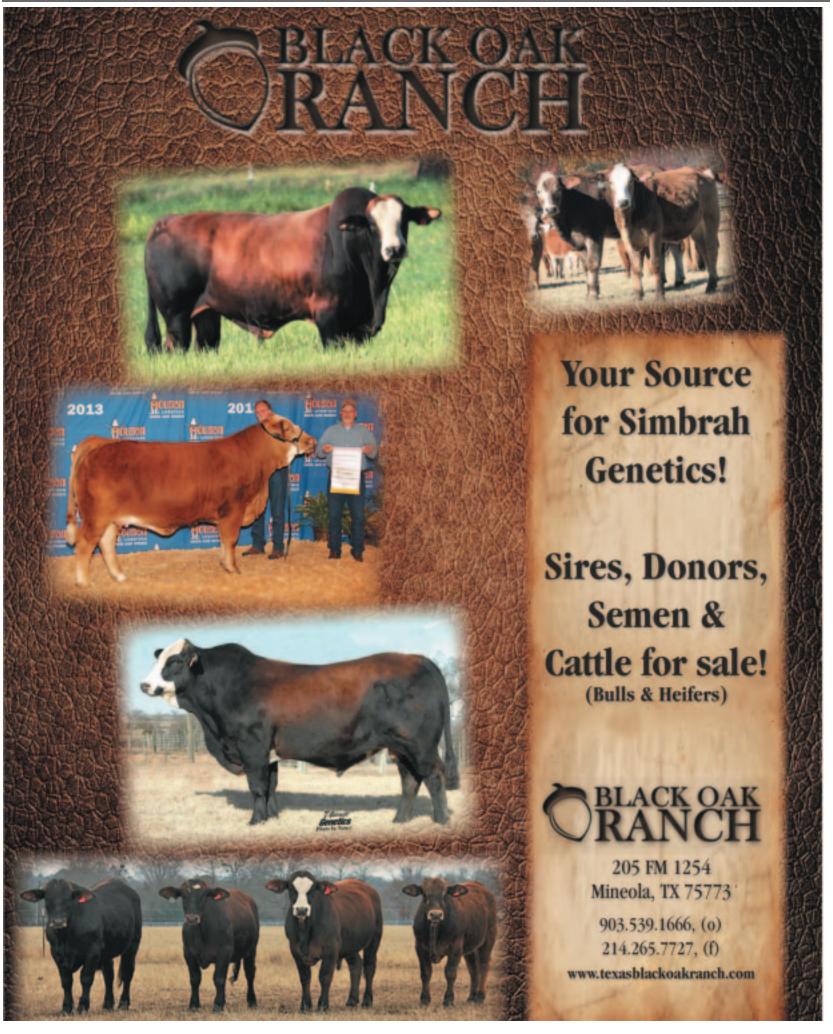
•Several surveillance systems are in place to monitor the possible emergence of antibiotic resistance. For example, The National Antimicrobial Resistance Monitoring System is a multi-agency program, including USDA, FDA and the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, which monitors for resistant bacteria in people, animals and retail meats.

•Pathogen reduction programs at harvest and processing facilities are in place to reduce overall foodborne illness. Should antibiotic resistance occur. these programs would have a direct effect on reducing these bacteria in food prod-

•Proper handling, preparation and storage of food is the final step in preventing food-borne illness.

For More Information: frequently Asked Questions about Antimicrobial Use and Antimicrobial Resistance http://www.avma. org/issues/antimicrobial_u se_resistance.asp

Source: Bayou Beef Tips, Louisana State University Ag Center Research & Extension.



VFD Rule finalized: insights on changes in feed-grade antibiotic use

By Russ Daly, DVM

The FDA's Veterinary Feed Directive (VFD) ruling will change the classification of "medically important" feed-grade antibiotics from their current over-the-counter status to the VFD designation.

and veterinarians recently gained a bit more insight into the changes they'll be facing in the way antibiotics are used in food animals. Back in December 2013, the Food and Drug Administration (FDA) published "guidance for industry" documents that outlined, among other changes, how the Veterinary Feed Directive (VFD) will become a critical component of food animal feed-grade antibiotic use. This June, the FDA came out with their "final rule" regarding how the VFD will be used - providing more detail about this classification of feed-grade antibiotics.

Label changes coming

The changes outlined in 2013 will remove the labeled indications for the use of feed-grade antibiotics for growth promotion and feed efficiency. Each manufacturer of these products has agreed to

Livestock producers make these label changes before the full implementation date of December 2016. Since extra-label use of feed-grade antibiotics in food animals is illegal, these uses will no longer be allowed.

Medically-Important classification set to change

Another huge change outlined earlier will change the classification of "medically important" feedgrade antibiotics from their current over-the-counter status to the VFD designation. The list of what FDA considers "medically important" antibiotics is pretty long. It contains common drugs like tetracyclines and penicillin along with classes of drugs more critical to human medicine, such as cephalosporins and fluoroquinolones. Producers and veterinarians can still use these medications, but they will be limited to uses for prevention, control, and treatment of illnesses in food animals

VFD form prior to their as the different locations properly completed VFD

Having been around since the late 1990's, the VFD is not a new concept. Any new feed-grade antibiotic preparation approved for use since then has carried this designation. In order to use these products, such as Pulmotil® for pigs and cattle and Nuflor® for pigs and fish, producers have needed to get a VFD form (similar to a prescription) from a veterinarian prior to use of the drugs. The changes proposed by the FDA will expand the use of the VFD to many common feed-grade antibiotics currently used by food animal producers.

The VFD final rule recently released spells out the VFD in more detail. The veterinarian will fill out the form, specifying the farm and animals to be treated, the drug to be used, its feeding rate, and the duration of treatment.

The FDA has made allowances for a VFD to apply to groups of animals that may be moved to different locations, such as weaned pigs moved from a

are listed by the veterinari- form on hand before they an on the VFD.

consult the antibiotic label VFD form could be sent to list feeding instructions electronically from the veton the VFD in terms of the erinarian to the feed mill inclusion rate and duration via e-mail or an internet of feeding - for example, service, but it can't be simdrug] per head daily for 14 days." The veterinarian veterinarian, and producer will also indicate an expiration date on the VFD. This will typically be spelled out on the product label, but can't exceed 6 months. The in approved combinations, expiration date can be if any of the drugs in that thought of as an "authorization" to feed the drug. For the example given required for that feed. above, once a producer procures the VFD, he to be written by just any would have 6 months to veterinarian. Only a vetericomplete the 14 day course narian – licensed in the of treatment. Some drug state where the animals are labels may allow for a num-present - with a valid veteriber of "refills," which (in nary-client-patient relathis example) means the producer might be able to operation and animals is obtain feed for more 14day course(s) of treatment The FDA will defer to each if the VFD hasn't expired. individual state's definition Once a VFD expires, that of the VCPR, as long as it authorization is gone, and a meets some basic criteria. new VFD must be pro-

The feed mill or distrib- the federal VCPR defini-

can supply the feed. The The veterinarian will final rule indicates that the "feed at a rate of 500 mg [of ply "phoned in" by the veterinarian. The feed mill, will all need to keep a copy of the VFD on file for two years.

> In the case of drugs fed combination are VFD drugs, a VFD will be

> The VFD won't be able tionship (VCPR) with the allowed to write a VFD. In cases where states do not have their own definition,

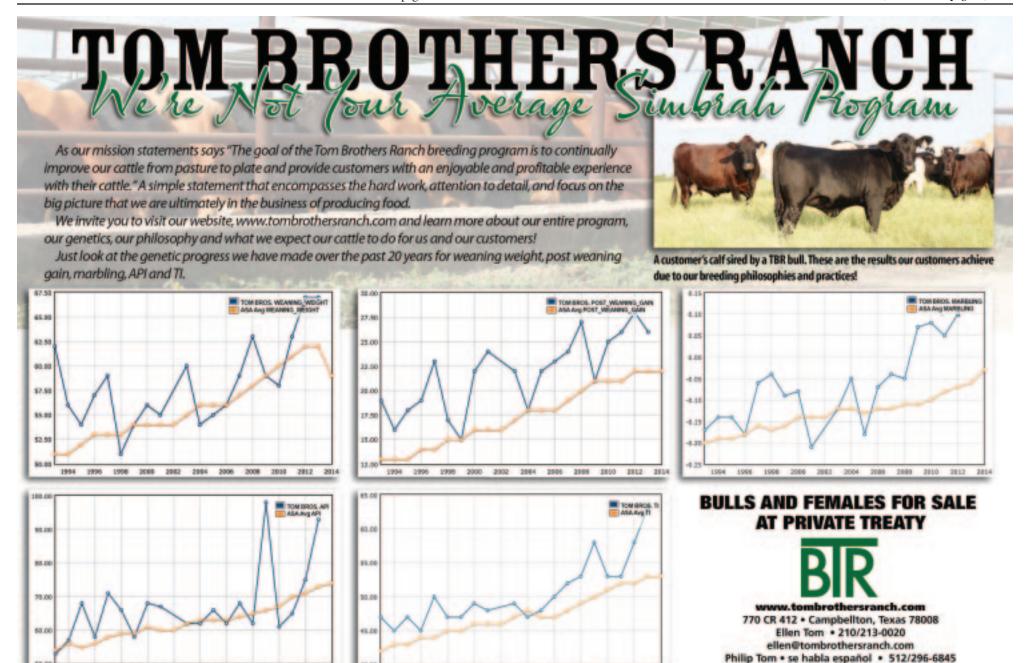
> > philip@tombrothersranch.com

and they will require a nursery to a grower, as long utor is required to have a tion will come into play. The fact that the FDA does not define the VCPR in terms of specific number of farm visits or patient examinations may frustrate some, but allows for the flexibility necessary to serve the wide variety of today's food animal operations.

> The VFD final rule will implemented October 1, 2015, but manufacturers of feed grade medications will change the labels on these products to VFD status until right before the implementation date of December 31, 2016. Having all label changes update at the same time will avert the marketing disparities caused by some product brands remaining over-thecounter while others are under VFD status.

> As a reminder, some livestock medication practices won't change at all in light of these regulations. The use of non-"medically important" feed-grade products are an example. Obtaining and using ionophores like Rumensin®, Bovatec®, most coccidiosis

(Continued on page 14)



Genetic data site founded

new

genetic data overload at Missouri Extension beef Internet. breeding time can find help geneticist. Useful informawebsite, tion is put in terms cattleeBEEF.org, says Jared men understand. It's all in

Beef herd owners facing Decker, University of one easy-to-use spot on the Mississippi. The group uses

Decker says, "Genomicassisted selection is a fastgrowing part of beef production. The eBEEF.org site highlights usable information.If you run a web search for EPDs (expected progeny differences), you get thousands of hits. Most people can't tell what is good, or not. We sort articles and post only the most helpful for cattle breeders.'

On the team with Decker are Megan Rolf, Oklahoma State University; Matt Spangler, University of Nebraska; Bob Weaber, Kansas State University; Darrh Bullock, University of Kentucky; and Alison Van Eenennaam, University of California, Davis.

The group showed the one-stop site at the recent Beef Improvement Federation meeting in Biloxi,



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peer-reviewed scientific studies for the site, which shows more than articles and fact sheets. A FAQ page with video and text answers provides a starting point. It describes geno-

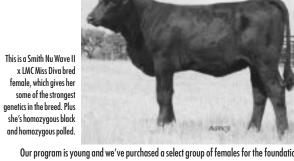
mics, EPDs, indexes and enceremains cattlemen. crossbreeding.An interaction gives answers about fact sheets or FAQs.

Tube videos, meeting new genetic information as recordings and webinars. well as extend it to breed-Though Extension educa- ers. tors use it as a teaching resource, the prime audi-

All six team members tive "Ask an Expert" sec- are scientists in two or more of three grants fundproduction not given in the ed by the USDA National Institute of Food and The site archives You- Agriculture. They create

SLS

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Our program is young and we've purchased a select group of females for the foundation. These females are in embryo transfer and we have calves on the ground sired by RFI Real Deal

Also we have purchased a breeding interest in Smith McCrary Fireball, a bull ranked in the top 1% for All Purpose Index and the top 2% for Terminal Index. We are excited about using him in our program and the performance he brings to his calves.

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VFD...

(Continued from page 13)

medications, and certain growth-promoting medications such as bacitracin carry or manufacture. (BMD®) will not change, since they're not used very mal production was imporoften if at all in human tant prior to these changes medicine. As has always been the case, extra label uses of feed-grade medications are illegal, and they volved in decisions about will remain so.

Current course there will be more first place.

paperwork because there keep track of, but these changes do not limit these businesses in what they can

One aspect of food aniand will remain important afterwards -- the need for veterinarians to be infeed-grade antibiotics. Uses of injectable There is no better source of antibiotics are not slated information about the for change. However, the proper uses of these prodchanges outlined in 2013 ucts in livestock populawill also move over-the- tions than the herd vetericounter medically-impor- narian. A close relationship tant water medications to with a veterinarian means "prescription" status like less time and money wastmany injectable antibiotics. ed on ineffective uses of distributors these products, and more trade names are used for and feed mills will retain practical advice to help the ability to supply these prevent the illnesses that products to producers. Of require antibiotic use in the

Antibiotic resistance is will be more VFD forms to a complex and sometimes contentious topic among animal and human health professionals. The complexity of the issue means that a "silver bullet" solution is not going to present itself any time soon. All of us involved in using these products-in animals and people alike—play a role in ensuring that they continue to work for the sake of our animals and our family members. Understanding these proposed changes and proactively deciding how they will work into your operation is a great first step that we can all take.

> Product Disclaimer: purposes of illustration only and do not constitute an endorsement of those products.

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on DVAuction.com

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Cattle will be available for viewing sale day at JHC Ranch's **Buckholts, Texas location.**

For more information on sale contact: Jim Carter, 254/697-1078 Jim Ethridge, 979/255-2882

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A versatile Simbrah to add a touch more



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SIMANGUS HT-5/8 SM 1/8 AR 1/8 AN 1/8 BR The composite Simbrah is a SimAngus that adds heat tolerance to the advantage SimAngus brings

Trich...

(Continued from page 10)

breeding season. Trich can go undetected in continuous-breeding herds.

- **4.** Identify herd sires and record the breeding group of each bull. If the herd becomes infected, this will make it easier to isolate the problem and start management protocols to eliminate the disease.
- bulls in the same breeding false negative bull in the battery, this will keep uninexposed.
- 6. Consider small sire sire herds, to avoid infecting many bulls in a single systems and implement an they are added to the herd. annual bull testing probreeding season.
- 7. Consider artificial son. insemination to avoid infected cattle from being the semen is not contami- mitigate economic losses.
- **8.** Avoid buying open or groups (but not necessarily short-bred (less than 120 single-sire), versus large days) cows. Open or short bred cows from unknown sources are particularly season. Monitor pregnancy risky and must be quaranclosely in one-herd grazing tined and examined before
- 9. If you buy replacegram to detect introduction ment cows, isolate them of Trich during the first from the existing herd during the first breeding sea-
- **10.** If biosecurity meas-5. Consider keeping troducing Trich or to help ures cannot be adequately break the cycle of infection implemented or other risk groups for several breeding in a herd. Reputable semen factors exist for the introseasons. Should there be a companies repeatedly test duction of Trich into the bulls for many diseases herd vaccinating the cow including Trich, to ensure herd can be utilized to help

CALENDAR

- August 29-September 1-LMC GenePLUS Online Sale X
- September 14-17 ASA's Fall Focus, Gettysburg, Pennslyvania
- September 17-9-Fall Fest Online Sale, sponsored by HOTSSA/ETSSA
- September 21-23 Alamo City Simbrah Online Sale
- October 3-28th Annual La Muneca's Jr Roundup & Futurity, Linn, Texas
- October 23-25-Simbrah Synergy VIII, Giddings, Texas
- November 14-Twin Nickels Private Treaty Bull Sale, Mineola, Texas
- November 21-24-LMC Giving THANKS Online Sale II

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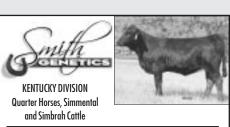
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A Feature Of Syne A semen package will sell from Satisfies at the

upcoming Simbrah Synergy Sale, October 24.



Smith Fireball-a son of Satisfies



Smith Detonator-a son of Satisfies.



Smith SWFS Divas Nu Mark-a son of Satisfies.





Smith JJJ Dancing Moves 211A-a daughter of Satisfies and Smith Walters Pure Passion-a daughter of Satisfies. one of the top selling females at Synergy VII.





Satisfies progeny have been some of the most sought after in the breed over the past few years and they have excelled in the show ring repeatedly. At the recent American Junior Simbrah Roundup, eight out of ten champions in the purebred division were sired by him.



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